gnuplot FAQ

3NJ8=q$O! **"gnuplot** %P!<%8%g%s4 $H%P!<%8%g%s5 $NN>J}$rBP>]H7$F$$^$9!#
3NFAQ $N%P!<%8%g%s$O$Revision: 1.58 $,$Date: 2017/06/04 04:55:40 $ $G$9!#

L\<!

0 %a%?$J<ALd **3**

0.1 3N%I%-%e%a%s%H$O%I$3$G<j$KF~lil^9+ . . . 3

0.2 3N%I%-%e%a%s%H$K4X$9$k%3%a%s%H$O%I3KAwlPNI$$G9+ . . . 3

1 0lHIE*$J<ALd **3**

1.1 **gnuplot** HO2?G9$+ . . . 3

1.2 $=$l$O%I$3$+$iMh$F!"$=7FJ<**gnuplot** $H8F$PlF$$kNG9+ . . . 3

1.3 **gnuplot** $O2?$rDs6!7F$/$l$^$9$+ . . . 4

1.4 **gnuplot** $O%9%/%j%W%H$KE,7F$$^9+ . . . 4

1.5 **gnuplot** $O;d$N%3%s%T%e!<%?$GF0$+$9$3$H,$G$-$^9+ . . . 4

1.6 %i%$%;%s%9$K$D$$F . . . 5

1.7 **gnuplot** $OFSF $dGNU %W%m%8%'%/%H$H2?$+4X78$,$"$kNG9+ . . . 5

1.8 99Jk>pJs$O%I$3$G<j$KF~j^9+ . . . 5

2 %$%s%9%H!<%k **5**

2.1 **gnuplot** $N:G?7%P!<%8%g%s$O . . . 5

2.2 **gnuplot** $O%I$3$G<j$KF~lil^9+ . . . 5

2.3 **gnuplot** $N:G?7$N3+H/HG$O%I$3$G<j$KF~lil^9+ . . . 5

2.4 **gnuplot** $O;d$N%7%9%F%'GO%I$&%3%s%Q%$%k9l$PNI$$G9+ . . . 6

2.5 %I%-%e%a%s%H$O%I$3G9$+!"$=7F$=$lrI$&<j$KF~lil^9+ . . . 6

2.6 F0:n9k%5%s%W%k . . . 6

2.7 I&7?$i **gnuplot** $r=$@5!"$^$?$O%Q%C%A$rEvFil^9+ . . . 6

2.8 IN%*%W%7%g%s$, **gnuplot** $K%3%s%Q%$%k5l$F$$$k$+$rCNkK$O . . . 7

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3.3 I&dC$?$i%0%i%U$r%o!<%W%m%=%U%H$K<h$j9~$a$^$9$+ . . . 8

3.4 I&dC$?$i **gnuplot** $N%0%i%U$rJT=8$d8e=hM}$G$-$^9+ . . . 8

3.5 I&dC$?$i5-9fNBg-5d@~$NB@$5JI$rJQ99$G$-$^9+ . . . 9

3.6 %0%i%U$r%"%K%a!<%?%g%s2=$G$-$^9+ . . . 9

3.7 I&dC$?$i1"4X?t$N%0%i%U$,=q1^9+ . . . 9

3.8 2 DN6J@~4V$NNN0h$rEIjDV9KO . . . 9

3.9 pm3d Kh$k%G!<%?%U!%$%k$Nsplot $G2?$bI=<(5l$^$;$s . . . 10

3.10 3<!85%G!<%?$N2<!85<M1F$rIA2h9kKO . . . 10

3.11 pm3d ?'CO?^/6JLL>e$K dots/points $N;6I[?^$r=EMkKO 10
3.12 %i%Y%kD-$NEy9b@~$rIA2h9kKO 10
3.13 pm3d Kh$k?'$D$-$NB?LLBNIA2h$O 10
3.14 ?'CO?^$r%b%N%/%m$N%W%j%s%?GbAcsH0u;z9kh&$J%Q%l%C%H$O 11

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4.6 0lDN%Z!<%8$KJ#?t$N%0%i%U$,=q$1$^$9$+ 12
4.7 **gnuplot** $O0l$D$N%0%i%U$GJ#?t$Ny<4$r;H$($^9+ 12
4.8 0lDN%U%!%$%k$Kgnuplot $N%3%^%s%I$H%G!<%?$NN>J}$r=q1^9+ 12
4.9 %i%Y%k$K>e/2<IU$-$NJ8;z$r;H$($^9+ 12
4.10 %.%j%7%cJ8;z$dB>$NFCJL$J5-9f$r;H$&$K$O 13
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4.12 =D$H2#$N<4$r1:1 KG$-$^9+ 13
4.13 0[Jk%5%$:$N%F%-%9%H$r0l$D$N%0%i%U$G=PNOG-$^$9$+ 13
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4.16 I&7?$i1tD>@~$r=q1^9+ 14
4.17 I&7?$i%G!<%?%U%!%$%k$rIA2h$G$-$^9+ 14
4.18 I&7?$i multiplot $NIA2h$r replot G-$^$9$+ 14

5 $=$NB> **14**
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5.2 ;d$N%W%m%0%i%'$G**gnuplot** $N%k!<%A%s$rMxMQG-$^$9$+ 15
5.3 I&DI2C$d3HD%$,J5lF$$$^9+!"$=$lOI$&<j$KF~lil^9+ 15
5.4 @QJ,$dFFT $dIIR %U%#%k%?$JI,M_$7$$N%G9, ... 15
5.5 "heavy-duty" %G!<%?$r**gnuplot** $G;H$($^$9$+!"$^$?$O**gnuplot** KJQokbNO$J$$$G9+ 15
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6.3 I&7?$i8=:_$N@_j$rJ]B8/:FMxMQ$G$-$^9+ 16
6.4 I&7?$i splot $G6J@~(3J;R$G$J$$)$r=q$1$^$9$+ 17
6.5 I&7?$i x-y J?LL>e$GB>$N4X?t$K@)8B5l$F$$$k f(x,y) $N%0%i%U$r=q1^9+ 17
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6.7 Planck Dj?t(h $K2#@~)$,I,MWJH$-$OI&7?$i$$$$G9+ 17
6.8 B@M[Nh$&$J?t3X5-9f(4]$KE@)$,I,MWJH$-$OI&7?$i$$$$G9+ 18
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7.2 VMS >e$G**gnuplot** $,IA2h%&%#%s%I%&$r3+$-$^$;$s$,!"$J$<$G9+ 19
7.3 J<**gnuplot** OHFb>.5?t;z$N%G!<%?$rL5;k9kNG9+ 19
7.4 %7%'%k$d%9%/%j%W%H$+$i**gnuplot** $r<B9T$7Fb7k2L$N%0%i%U$O%9%/%j!<%s>e$G0l=V=P$k $@$1G=N"$H=P$F$-$^$;$s 19
7.5 =q$$?<0(1/3 JI)$,0ULH$NJ7k2L$r=PNO$7F7$^$$$^$9 19
7.6 ;d$N=PNO$,IT40A4$G$9 20
7.7 %Q%$%W$G**gnuplot** $r8F$S=P7?$j**gnuplot** %9%/%j%W%H$r;HCF%0%i%U$,=q$1$^$;$s . . . 20

8 5"B0 **20**

0 %a%?$J<ALd

0.1 3N%I%-%e%a%s%HOI3G<j$KF~$lil$^$9$+

3N%I%-%e%a%s%H$N:G?7HG$O http://www.gnuplot.info/faq/ $NWeb >e$K$"$j$^$9!#

0.2 3N%I%-%e%a%s%H$K4X$9$k%3%a%s%H$OI3KAwl$PNI$$G9+

%3%a%s%H!"Ds0FEy$O3+H/<T8~$1%a!<%j%s%0%j%9%Hmailto://gnuplot-beta@lists.sourceforge.net KAwCF/$@$5$$!#

1 0lHIE*$J<ALd

1.1 **gnuplot** HO2?G9$+

gnuplot $O%3%^%s%I6nF07?$NIA2h%W%m%0%i%'$G$9!#4X?t$NIA2h!"$*hS%G!<%?2E@$NIA2h$r!"2<!85!"3<!85$NN>J}$G!"$=$7$FB?$/$N0[$J$k%9%?%$%k!"B?$/$N0[Jk=PNO7A<0$G9T$&3H$,$G$-$^$9!#$^$?!"**gnuplot** $O<+F0E*$K%0%i%U$r@8@.$9$k%9%/%j%W%H8@8l$H7F$b;HMQ$9k3H,G-$^$9!#3l$O<g$K2J3XE*$J%G!<%?2hLLI=<($9kbNH7F@_7W5l$F$$$^$9!#**gnuplot** $NCx:n8"$OJ]8n5l$F$$$^9,!"<+M3$KG[I[$G$-!"Be6b$rJ'$&I,MW$O$"$j$^$;$s!#

1.2 $=$lOI3+iMhF!"$=$7FJ$<**gnuplot** $H8F$PlF$$$kNG9+

gnuplot $N:n<T$OThomas Williams, Colin Kelley, Russell Lang, Dave Kotz, John Campbell, Gershon Elber, Alexander Woo!"$=$7$FB?$/$N6(NO<T$G$9!#

0J2<$OThomas Williams Khj^$9:

> ;d$CHyJ,J}Dx<0$N9V5A$r!"$=7FColin $CEE<'5$3X$N9V5A$r<hCF$$$F!"2?MHb$=$liK4X9k?t3X$,;k3P2=$G$-$lPJ$"$H9M$(F$$^7?!#;dC#O"$kEE (Engineering Electronics) VLSI 8&$N%7%9%F%'4IM}<T$H7FF/$$F$$F!"$=$7$F!"%0%i%U%#C%/C<Kv$H%3!<%G%#%s%0$r9T$J$&;~4V$,$"$j$^$7$?!#=NEj9F$O2f!9$N4|BT0J>e$KN1$/<u$1F~li$l!"$=7F!"IT40A4G7$?$,!"%U%!%$%k%G!<%?2hA9$9$k$$/D+$N%5]!<%H$K2f!9$r6n$jN)F^7?!#
>
> GNUplot $H$$&>R2pOIsJbN$b@5$7$/$O$"$j$^$;$s!#$3$N%W%m%0%i'$NK\Ev$NL>A0$O"**gnuplot**" $G$9!#$:$$VsH"**Gnuplot**" $H=q$+lF$$kNr8+kG7g$&$,!"$=$l$O2f!9$NBgH>$,!"8GM-L>;l$d%?%$%H%k$G"CF$b!"U8>O$r>.J8;z$G3+;O$9k3HK7y0-$r;}$C$F$$$k$+$i$G$9!#**gnuplot** $OGNU %W%m%8'%/%H$dFSF HO!"6Ko:$+$NOUL#$r=|$l$P>/$7$b4X78

$"$j$^$;$s!#2f!9$N%=%U%H%&%'%"$O40A4$KFHN)$K%G%6%$%s5l$?$bNG!"$=$7$F"**gnuplot** "
$H$$$&L>A0$O<B$CBE6(KhkbNG$9!#;d$O"llamaplot" $H8F$S$?$+C?$7!"Colin $O"nplot"
$H8F$S$?$+C?NG$9!#$=7F!"2f!9$O"newplot" $,$$$$$@m&$H$$$&3H$G9g0U$7$^$7$?
$,!"$7$+$7$=$NH-$=$NL>A0$r;}$D!"@dBPE*K*$>$^$7$$Pascal $N%W%m%0%i%'$r7W;;5!2J3X
ItG?$^$K;HCF$$k3HrCNj$^$7$?!#$=lG;d$O"**gnuplot** "$,$$$$4$m9g$o$;$KJk$H
7F!"8e$GColin b=lKF10U7?NG$9!#

1.3 gnuplot $O2?$rDs6!7F$/$l$^$9$+

- 2<!85GN4X?t$d&G!<%?$N!"E@!"@^$l@~!"8m:9I=<(!"EI$jDY7??^7A!"%i%Y%kJ8;zNs!"%Y%/%H%kJI$NBt;3$N0[JkMWAGrAH_9go;$?IA2h
- 6K:BI8<4!"BP?t<4!"hj0lHL$NHs@~7A<4$N3djEvF$dG^2pJQ?t:BI8
- 29EYJ,I[!"%S!<%9%&%)!<%'%0%i%U!"%P%$%*%j%s%0%i%U!"%R%9%H%0%i%'JI$N%G!<%?I=8=
- 3<!85GN%G!<%?$N!"E@!"@^$l@~!"6JLL$N!"$?$/$5sN%9%?%$%k(Ey9b@~IA2h!"LV$+$1)$KhkIA2h
- @0?t!"<B?t!"J#AG?tGNBe?t1i;;
- Marquardt-Levenberg :GE,K!$rMQ$$$?%G!<%?6nF07?$N6J@~2s5"
- B?$/$N%*%Z%l!<%F%#%s%0%7%9%F%'!"B?$/$N%0%i%U%#%C%/%U%!%$%k7A<0=PNO!"$=7FB?$/$N=PNOAuCV$N%5%]!<%H
- 9-HC0OKo$?$k%*%s%i%$%s%X%k%W
- %i%Y%k!"%?%$%H%k!"<4!"%G!<%?E@$X$NTEX %i%$%/$J=q<0$Khk8+=P$7IU$1
- BPOC7?F~NO7A<0$N%(%G%#%C%H5!G=$H%R%9%H%j(MzNr)5!G=$N%5%]!<%H

1.4 gnuplot $O%9%/%j%W%H$KE,7F$$^9+

$($(!#gnuplot $OBPOC7?<B9TCf$KDI2C%3%^%s%I$r4^$'%U%!%$%k$rFI$_9~$'3H$,$G$-$^$9$7!"4{$KB8:_$9$k%U%!%$%k$dI8=F~NO$+$i%N%3%^%s%INs$r%Q%$%W;r;H$C$F%P%C%A%b!<%I$G$=$l$r=hM}$9k3HbG-$^$9!#gnuplot $O!"Octave $N%h$&$J9b?e=$'$J?t3X%Q%C%1!<%8$NGX8e$G<B9T$9$k%0%i%U%#%C%/%I%i%$%PH7$F;H$olF$$^$9$7!"cgi %9%/%j%W%H$G%i%C%W$9k3HGMF0W$KWeb 5/F07?$NIA2h@8@.%D!<%kH7$F;H$&3HbG$-$^$9!#gnuplot $O!"$J8_$N"$kL?Na *if else continue break while for* $rMQ$$$?J8L.6nF07?!"%G!<%?6nF07?$N=hM}@)8f!"$*hS7+jJV7$r%5%]!<%H$7$F$$^$9!#

1.5 gnuplot $O;d$N%3%s%T%e!<%?$GF0$+$9$3H,G-$^$9$+

gnuplot $O!"MS Windows, linux, unix, OSX JI$NB?$/$N%W%i%C%H[!<%'>e$G!"9-$/MxMQ$G$-$^$9!#8=:_$N%=!<%9$3!<%I$O!"VMS, Ultrix, OS/2, MS-DOS JI$N8E$$%7%9%F%'$N%5%]!<%H$bJ];}7F$$^9,!"16 bit %W%i%C%H[!<%'$O%b%&%5%]!<%H$7$F$$^$;$s!#

gnuplot $N%=!<%9$O!"$=$lJj$KI8=E*(ANSI/ISO C, POSIX Ey) $J4D6-$+$iB?>/30$l$?$bNN>eGb%3%s%Q%kkG$-$kG7g&!#

1.6 %i%$%;%s%9$K$D$$F

gnuplot $O%\%i%s%F%#%"$N=8CDKhCF:nil$?$bNG$9!#H'$i$O**gnuplot** !"$*hS$=$N;HMQ$N5v2D!"IT5v2D$K4X9kK!E*$JU8=q$r:n@.G-$^$;$s!#$^$?2?$NJ]>Zb"j^$;$s!#<+J,<+?H$N@UG$$G;HMQ7F$/$@$5$$!#

1.7 gnuplot $OFSF $dGNU %W%m%8%'%/%H$H2?$+4X78$,$"$kNG9+

gnuplot $OFSF $,:n$C$?$N$GbFSF $,%a%s%F%J%s%9$7$F$$kNGb$"$j$^$;$s!#0l;~4|FSF $+$iG[I[5l$F$$?3Hb"j^$9,!"$7$+$78=:_O3lO@5$7$/$"$j$^$;$s!#**gnuplot** $O!"GNU General Public License (GPL) $KA4$/J]8n5l$F$$^$;$s!#

gnuplot $O!"L5=~$G$"$k$H8@$&0UL#$G%U%j!<%&%'%"$G$9!#gnuplot r"J?,K>$'h&$K;HMQ$7!"2~JQ9k3$H,G-$^$9,!"2~JQ7?bN$rG[I[9k3$HKD$$FO"$k<o$N@)8B,D-$^$9!#*Copyright* $H$$&%U%!%$%k$Nmodification (2~JQ) $Hredistribution (:FG[I[) $N9'L\$rFIsG$=$l$r>5G'$7F/$@$5$$!#

1.8 99Jk>pJsOI3G<j$KF~$j$^$9$+

gnuplot Web %Z!<%8http://www.gnuplot.info $r8+$F$/$@$5$$!#

1Q8l0J30$NB>$N8@8lGNJ8=q$dF~Lg=q$b$"$j$^$9!#:G?7$N%j%9%H$K$D$$F$O!'http://gnuplot.sourceforge.net/help.html $N"Localized learning pages about gnuplot" $N@a$r$4Mw$/$@$5$$!#

2 %$%s%9%H!<%k

2.1 gnuplot $N:G?7%P!<%8%g%s$O

gnuplot $N:G?7$N@5<0%j%j!<%9HG$O!"2015 G/1 7n%j%j!<%9$N5.0 $G$9!#99?7%P!<%8%g%s(%Q%C%A%l%Y%k 1, 2, ...) $O!"$@$$$?$$$6 %v7nKh$K%j%j!<%9$5l^$9!#**gnuplot** $N3+H/HG$O!"8=:_$O5.1 HJCF$$$^$9!#%P!<%8%g%s5.2 $N:G=i$NHG$O2017 G/Cf=\$K%j%j!<%9$5$l$kM=Dj$G$9!#

2.2 gnuplot OI3G<j$KF~$lil$^$9$+

;OaK:G$bE,@Z$J>l=j$Ohttp://www.gnuplot.info $G$9!#$3$3$+$i!"Nc$($P SourceForge >e$N3+H/%W%m%8%'%/%H%5%$%Hhttp://sourceforge.net/projects/gnuplot JI$N!"?'!9$J%5%$%H$N>l=j$r8+$D1ilkG7g&!#

%=!<%9G[I[J*("gnuplot-5.0.5.tar.gz" $^$?$OF1MM$NL>A0) $O8x<0$NG[I[%5%$%Hhttp://sourceforge.net/projects/gnuplot K"j^$9!#

2.3 gnuplot $N:G?7$N3+H/HGOI3G<j$KF~$lil$^$9$+

gnuplot $N3+H/HG$O!"cvs %=!<%9D%j!<$N7A$G!"%*%s%i%$%s$GD>@\http://sourceforge.net/projects/gnuplot/ $N"CVS" %;%/%7%g%s$+$i;2>H$G$-$^$9!#$=3K4^$^$l$F$$k%I%-%e%a%s%H$K=>$C$F!"Nc$($P!"0J2<$Nh&$&J3%^%s%INs$KhC$F:G?7$N%=!<%9r$9Y$F%@%&%s%m!<%I9k3HbG-$^$9!#

```
cvs -d:pserver:anonymous@gnuplot.cvs.sourceforge.net:/cvsroot/gnuplot login
cvs -z3 -d:pserver:anonymous@gnuplot.cvs.sourceforge.net:/cvsroot/gnuplot co -P gnuplot
```

$^$?$O(bash GO)

```
export CVSROOT=:pserver:anonymous@gnuplot.cvs.sourceforge.net:/cvsroot/gnuplot
cvs login
cvs -z3 checkout gnuplot
```

%Q%9%o!<%I$rJ9$+l?$i <return> rBGA$^$9!#

$=$N8e!"gnuplot $N%3%s%Q%$%k$NCJ3,$N*./configure* $NA0$K!"*./prepare* $r<B9T$7$F:G?7$Nconfigure MQ$N%U%!%$%k$r:n@.$9kI,MW,$"$j$^$9!#

8x<0$Ngnuplot $N3+H/HG$N;CDjE*$J%P%$%J%j%j!<%9O$"$j$^;$sNG!"<+J,<+?H$G%3%s%Q%$%k9kI,MW$,$"j^$9!#$7$+$7!"OS/2, Windows, Macintosh JI$N$$/D+$N%W%i%C%H%U%)!<%'MQ$NHs8x<0$J%P%$%J%jHGOI3+$K8+$D$+$k$+$bCNl^$;$s!#

=EMW$JCm0U:3+H/HG$KBP9k<ALd$OI,$:mailto://gnuplot-beta@lists.sourceforge.net KAwCF/$@$5$$!#

2.4 gnuplot $O;d$N%7%9%F%'GOI&%3%s%Q%$%k$9lPNI$$$G9+

B>$N%=%U%H$N%$%s%9%H!<%k$HF1MM$G$9!#%j%j!<%9N!<%H$H*README*, *INSTALL* $N%U%!%$%krFIsG/$@$5$$!#

- Unix GO!"*./configure* (C10l%f!<%6$N%$%s%9%H!<%kJi$P *./configure --prefix=$HOME/usr*) $r;H$$!"*make* $r<B9T$7!":G8e$K*make install* H7$^$9!#
- Windows GO!"makefile $O*config/mingw*, *config/msvc*, *config/watcom*, *config/cygwin* FbK"j^$9!#makefile $N@hF,$K=q$+$l$F$$$k%*%W%7%g%s$r=$@5$7!"$=$Nmakefile $,CV$+lF$$$kNHF1$8%G%#%l%/%H%jFb$GE,Ev$J*make* %D!<%k$r<B9T7F$/$@$5$$!#D I2C@bL@$b!"makefile $K=q$+lF$$$^$9!#
- B>$N%W%i%C%H%U%)!<%'$G$O!"E,@Z$Jmakefile (Nc$ ($POS/2 Ji*makefile.os2*) $r*config/* %G%#%l%/%H%j$+$i*src/* $K%3%T!<$7$F!"makefile $N%X%C%@$K"$k%*%W%7%g%s$rI,MWJi9?7$7$F!"*src* $K%G%#%l%/%H%j$r0\F0$7$F!"*make* $r<B9T$7F/$@$5$$!#

2.5 %I%-%e%a%s%HOI3G9+!"$=$7F=lrI&<j$KF~$lil$^$9$+

%I%-%e%a%s%HO9YF%=!<%9G[I[J*$K4^$^lF$$$^$9!#8D!9$N%;%/%7%g%s$O!"gnuplot $N:n6HCf$K*help%-!<%o!<%IrBGD3H$G8+$k3H$,$G$-$^$9!#%5%V%G%#%l%/%H%j docs $Htutorial NCfr8+F/$@$5$$!#$=$3KO!"PDF $dHTML HG$N%f!<%6%^%K%e%"%k$r@8@.$9$k%U%!%$%k$,$"j^$9!#http://gnuplot.sourceforge.net/documentation.html $K!"$=$N%3%T!<$,CV$$$F$"$j$^$9!#

2.6 F0:n9k%5%s%W%k

%=!<%9G[I[J*KCF0:n9k%5%s%W%k$N%G%#%l%/%H%j$,4^$^$l$F$$$^$9!#$3li%5%s%W%k!"$*$hS=$N7k2L$NIA2h%0%i%U$Ohttp://gnuplot.sourceforge.net/demo/ Gb8+k3H,G-$^$9!#

2.7 I&7?$i **gnuplot** $r=$@5!"$^$?$O%Q%C%A$rEvFil^9+

3N$?$aKO **gnuplot** $r%3%s%Q%$%k$7D>$9I,MW$,$"j^$9!#

MM!9$J?M!9$,:nC?=$@5$O!"=PNO%I%i%$%P$Nh&$J%U%!%$%krCV-4$($k3H$G9T$J$&$+!"$^$?%Q%C%AEvFG9T$J$$$^$9!#%U%!%$%kNCV-4$($N>l9g!"$=$lMQ$NREADME %U%!%$%k!"$^$?O$=$N%U%!%$%k$N:G=i$N9T$K2?$+>pJs$,$"$k$+$bCNl^$;$s!#

%Q%C%ArEvF$k>l9g$O!"*patch* %f!<%F%#%j%F%#%I,I,MW$G!"$b7+$7?$i*automake*, *autoconf* $H$$&&D!<%kbI,MW+b7l^$;$s!#%Q%C%ArE,MQ9$k>l9g$NE57?E*Jd$jJ}$O

```
patch -p0 <newfunctionality.diff $G$9!#
```

4s9F5l$?%Q%C%A$NCV$->l=j$Ognuplot $Nsourceforge %5%$%Hhttp://sourceforge.net/p/gnuplot/patches/ $N"Patches" %;%/%7%g%s$K"j^$9!#

2.8 IN%*%W%7%g%s$, gnuplot $K%3%s%Q%$%k5l$F$$$k$+$rCNkK$O

%3%s%Q%$%k:Q$_$N **gnuplot** $,M?$(il$F$$$k>l9g!"show %3%^%s%I$G!"$=l,%3%s%Q%$%k$5l?H-$K;HMQ$5l?%3%s%U%#%0%l!<%7%g%s%H%S%k%I%*%W%7%g%s$N0lMw$rI=<(G-$^$9!#

```
gnuplot> show version long
```

3 F0:n(Working with it)

3.1 %X%k%WOI$&$dCF<j$KF~$lil$^$9$+

3N%I%-%e%a%s%H$rF I$sG/$@$5$$!#

=i4|%W%m%s%W%H$Ghelp %3%^%s%I$r<B9T7F$/$@$5$$!#$=$N8e%-!<%o!<%I$r?$ICF$$$CF/$@$5$$!#

```
plot $dset $+$i;O$a$k$N$,$$$$G$7$g$&!#
```

b7!";}CF$$$kJi^%K%e"%k$rF I$sG/$@$5$$

demo %5%V%G%#%l%/%H%j$r8+$F$/$@$5$$!#%R%s%H$rM?$(F/lkG7g&!#

%7%9%F%'4IM}<T!"$^$?$O **gnuplot** $r@_Dj$7$?F1N=$K?RMF$/$@$5$$!#

$=$l$iA4$F$K<:GT$7$?i!"**gnuplot** $N:G?7HG$K99?7$9$k!"$"$k$$O99?7$9$kh&%7%9%F%'4IM}<T$K05NO$r+1F$/$@$5$$!#$=$7F<ALd$r%K%e!<%9%0%k!<%W news://comp.graphics.apps.gnuplot $KEj=q$9k+!"$^$?O%a!<%j%s%0%j%9%H mailto://gnuplot-info@lists.sourceforge.net $K%a!<%k$rAwCF$/$@$5$$!#$=$N%a!<%j%s%0%j%9%H$,JL$K<u1F7^$&0 5E]E*$JNL spam rHr1k?$a!"Ej9F$NA0K=$N%a!<%j%s%0%j%9%H$K;22C(subscribe) 7J1l$P$$$1$^$;$s!#;22C$NJ}K!$O!"gnuplot $N%^%K%e"%kK\J8$K$"$j$^$9!#%a!<%krAwk:]$O!"%P!<%8g%sHV9f$H%*%Z%l!<%F%#%s%0%7%9F%'$rJ;5-$9k3HrK:lJ$$$G$/$@$5$$!#$=$N%a!<%j%s%0%j%9%H$r9XF I$7$?$$$JiP!"URL http://lists.sourceforge.net/lists/listinfo/gnuplot-info $r;2>H$7F/$@$5$$!#7+$7%K%e!<%9%0%k!<%W news://comp.graphics.apps.gnuplot $,D>@\F I$akJiP!"$=$&7J$$G$/$@$5$$!#<ALdr=$N%K%e!<%9%0%k!<%W$KEj9F9l$P!"$=lO%a!<%kGNJV;v$r@A5a$9$k!"$"$k$$$OMWLs$rEj9F$9$kNI$$7A<0$H8+$J5l$^$9!#

3.2 I&dC$?$i0%i%U$r%W%j%s%H%"%&%H$G$-$^9+

@8@.5l$k=PNO$N<dN'$O set terminal %3%^%s%I$GDj5A7^$9!#Nc$($P

```
set terminal postscript
```

$O%0%i%U$rPostScript 7A<0$G=PNO$7$^$9!#=PNO$O set output %3%^%s%I$G%j%@%$%l%/%H$G$-$^$9!#

0J2<NNcO!"$^$:sin(x) $N%0%i%U$r%9%/%j!<%s>e$KIA2h$7!"F1$8%0%i%U$rPostScript =PNO%U%!%$%k$H7F:FIA2h7^$9!#

```
gnuplot> plot sin(x)
gnuplot> set terminal postscript
Terminal type set to 'postscript'
Options are 'landscape monochrome "Courier" 14'
gnuplot> set output "sin.ps"
gnuplot> replot
gnuplot> unset output              # =PNO@h$r%G%U%)%k%H$KLa$9
gnuplot> unset terminal            # =PNO7A<0$r%G%U%)%k%H$KLa$9
gnuplot> system("print sin.ps")    # PS %U%!%$%k$r%W%j%s%H"%&%H (4D6-0MB8)
gnuplot>
```

%W%i%C%H%U%)!<%'$K0MB8$7$J$$=PNO7A<0$NI|5"$O!"%3%^%s%I *set term push/pop* KhCF0J2<Nh$&$K9TJ($^$9!#

```
gnuplot> set terminal postscript eps color lw 15 "Helvetica" 20
gnuplot> set out 'a.eps'
gnuplot> replot
gnuplot> set term pop
```

set term pop %3%^%s%I$O!"$=$NA0$KBP1~9k *set term push* $r<B9T$7$F$$J$>l9g$O!"5/F0;~$N=PNO7A<0I|5"$7$^$9!#*unset terminal* $r<B9T$7$?>l9g$bF1$8$G$9!#

BPOC7?=PNO7A<0NCfKO=$N%D!<%k%P!<>e$K%W%j%s%?%"%$%3%s$rDs6!9kbNb"j^$9(*win, wxt, qt* Ey)!#$=lO!"B>$N=PNO7A<0$r;HMQ9kNGOJ$/!"%7%9%F%`$KMQ0U$5$l$F$$$k0lHIE*$J%7%9%F%`%D!<%k$r;H$!"8=:_$N%0%i%U$r0u:~$9k+!"$^$?$C%U%!%$%k$KJ]B8$7$^$9!#9JcA!"0u:~$a%K%e!<$G"save to png" $rA*Br$7$FF@$ilk%U%!%$%k$O!"*set term png; replot;* KhCFF@il$k%U%!%$%kHO0c$&$bNKJj$^$9!#

3.3 I&dC$?$i%0%i%U$r%o!<%W%m%=%U%H$K<h$j9~$a$^$9$+

4pK\E*$K!"%0%i%U$r$=$N%o!<%W%m%=%U%H$,M}2r$G$-$k7A<0$N%U%!%$%k$KJ]B8$9lP(`set term $H set output $r;H$$^$9!#>e$r8+$F$/$@$5$$)$=$N%o!<%W%m%=%U%H$GFI$_9~$`3H$,$G$-$k$G7$g$&!#8e$G@5$7$%5%$:$KJQ49bG$-$k$H$$&E@$G%Y%/%H%k7A<0$N%U%)!<%^%C%H(PostScript, emf, svg, pdf, TEX, LATEX JI)$NJ}$,$$$$G7g&!#

:Y$+$$3HO=$N%o!<%W%m%=%U%H$K0MB8$7$^$9!#`set term H7$F;HMQG-$k%U%!%$%k$N%j%9%H$r8+F/$@$5$$!#

B?$/$N%o!<%W%m%=%U%H$OEncapsulated PostScript (*.eps) $N%0%i%U$r<h$j9~$a$^$9!#**gnuplot** GO!"`set terminal postscript eps $^$?$O`set terminal epscairo $r;H$&3H$Geps =PNO$rA*BrG-$^$9!#**gnuplot** $O!"=PNO$9$kEPS %U%!%$%k$K%W%l%S%e!<MQ$N%S%C%H%^%C%W2hA|rKda9~$_$^$;$sNG!"%o!<%W%m%=%U%HNCfK$O!"$=lKBP1~5;k?aK<+J,<+?H$G%W%l%S%e!<2hA|$rDI2C7J$$H$$1J>l9gb"k+b7l^$;$s!#$=$NL\E*N?aK$O!"GSView %S%e!<%o(OS/2, Windows, X11 MQ$,$"j^$9)!"$"$k$$$OD+$NUnix >e$Nps %D!<%k$,;H$($^$9!#

OpenOffice.org Ey$NWindows $N%*%U%#%9%"%W%j1!<%7%g%s$K$O!"EMF 7A<0$N%Y%/%H%k2hA|$r=hM}$G$-$kbN$,$"j^$9!#$=Nh$&J2hA|%U%!%$%k$Oemf =PNO7A<0$G$b:n$l$^$9$7!"windows =PNO7A<0$N%0%i%U&%#%s%I%&$N%D!<%k%P!<%+$i'Save as EMF...' $rA*Br$9k3HG$b:n$l$^$9!#

OpenOffice.org $OSVG 7A<0$b!"AutoCAD $Ndxf 7A<0$bFI$_$3$`$3H,G-$^$9!#

gnuplot $r;H$CF TEX $dLATEX J8=q$K<h$j9~$`$?$a$N%r:n$kJ}K!$O2?DL$j$b$"$j$^$9!#<h$j9~$`*.tex %U%!%$%k$NCGJR$rD>@\@8@.$9$k=PNO7A<0$b$"$j$^$9$7!"\includegraphics %3%^%s%I$r;H$C$F<h$j9~$`$?aN*.eps, *.pdf, *.png =PNO$r@8@.$9kbNb$"$j$^$9!#epslatex $Hcairolatex =PNO7A<0$O!"2hA|%U%!%$%k(*.eps $+*.pdf)$H$=$l$r;2H$9$k*.tex J8=q%U%!%$%k$NN>J}$r@8@.7^$9!#tikz =PNO7A<0$O!"%F%-%9%H%H%0%i%U$r@8@.$7!"$=$N=PNO$rpdflatex $G=hM}$9lPPDF %U%!%$%k,:n@.$G$-$^$9!#

BgDq$N%o!<%W%m%=%U%H$O%S%C%H%^%C%W2hA|(png, pbm Ey)$r<h$j9~$`$?aN%3H,G-$^$9$,!"$3$NJ}K!$OC;=j$O!"$=$N%0%i%U$,gnuplot KhCF@8@.5l$?2H$-$N%5%$:KhCF$=$N2rA|EY$,@)8B$5lF7^$&$3HG$9!#0lHL$K!"J8=q$,:G=*E*$K%W%j%s%H"%&%H5l$k2rA|EY$hjb$=$N2rA|EY$O+$JjDc/Jj$^$9!#

3.4 I&dC$?$i**gnuplot** $N%0%i%U$rJT=8$d8e=hM}$G$-$^9+

3l$O"$J$?$,;H&=PNO7A<0$K0MB8$7$^$9!#

- **svg** =PNO7A<0(scalable vector graphics)$N=PNO$O**Inkscape** (http://www.inkscape.org), **Skencil** (http://www.skencil.org), **Dia** (http://projects.gnome.org/dia/), Nh$&&$Jsvg %(%G%#%?$G9$J$kJT=8$b9T$J($^$9$7!"**OpenOffice.org** (OO.o Draw %W%j%_%F%#%VXNJQ49KhCF)NCfK<h$j9~$`$?$a$N%3$H$,$G$-$^$9!#

- PostScript $dPDF =PNO$O!"Adobe Illustrator $dAcrobat Nh$&$J%D!<%k$GD>@\JT=8G-$^$9$7!"**pstoedit** %Q%C%1!<%8$GB>$N?'!9$JJT=82DG=$J%Y%/%H%k7A<0$KJQ49$9k3Hb2DG=$G$9!#pstoedit $O http://www.pstoedit.net $K"$j$^$9!#

- DXF =PNO7A<0$O AutoCAD $N=q<0$G!"B>$N$$/D+$N%"%W%j%1!<%7%g%s$G$bJT=8$G$-$^$9!#
- %S%C%H%^%C%W7A<0$N2hA|(png, jpeg, pbm Ey) $O ImageMagick $d Gimp NMMJ%D!<%k$GJT=8$9k3H,G-$^$9!#0lHL$K!"%Y%/%H%k%0%i%U%#%C%/7A<0$N8e=hM}$r9TJ&KO%Y%/%H%k%0%i%U%#%C%/%W%m%0%i%`(%I%m!<7O%D!<%k)$r!"%T%/%;%k2hA|$K$O%T%/%;%k2hA|7O$N%W%m%0%i%`(%Z%$%s%H7O%D!<%k)$r;H$&I,MW$,$"$j$^$9!#

3.5 I&dC$?$i5-9fNBg-5d@~$NB@$5JI$rJQ99$G$-$^9+

gnuplot $O!"Nc$($P?'$dB@5dE@$N7A$JIN!"@~$dE@$N?'!9$JB0@-$r@_Dj9k$?$a$NMM!9$J%3%^%s%I$rDs6!$7$F$$$^$9!#%3%^%s%Itest $O!"8=:_A*Br$5lF$$k=PNO7A<0MQ$N!"MxMQ2DG=$JDj5A:Q$_$N?'!"%5%$:!"7A$JINAH9g$;$r<($9%F%9%H%Z!<%8$r=PNO7^$9!#%3%^%s%I *set linetype* $r;H$&3HG3lrJQ99$7$?$j!"$"i?JHrDI2CDj5AG-$^$9!#

3.6 %0%i%U$r%"%K%a!<%7%g%s2=$G$-$^9+

gnuplot =PNO7A<0$GD>@\%"%K%a!<%7%g%s%U!%$k$r=PNO$G$-$kNOJ2<Nb$N(gif) $@$1$G$9:

```
set terminal gif animate {delay <time>} {loop <N>} {optimize}
```

%G%bNCfNhttp://gnuplot.sourceforge.net/demo/animate.html $b;2>H$7F/$@$5$$!#

3.7 I&dC$?$i1"4X?t$N%0%i%U$,=q1^9+

gnuplot GO1"4X?t$N%0%i%U$d6J@~$OD>@\$OIA2hG-$^$;$s!#$7$+$7!"<!A1$N:v$O"j^$9!#

```
gnuplot> # Nc: <!$N9T$rE,Ev$JDj5A$KCV$-4X$($F$/$@$5$$!#
gnuplot> f(x,y) = y - x**2 / tan(y)
gnuplot> set contour base
gnuplot> set cntrparam levels discrete 0.0
gnuplot> unset surface
gnuplot> set table $TEMP
gnuplot> splot f(x,y)
gnuplot> unset table
gnuplot> plot $TEMP w l
```

$=$N;E3]1O!"6JLLz=f(x,y) $N1K\$NEy9b@~z=0 rIA-!"$=$NEy9b@~$N%G!<%?$r0l;~%U%!%$%k$d%G!<%?%V%m%C%/$K;!<%V$9k3HK$"$j$^$9!#

3.8 2 DN6J@~4V$NNN0h$rEIjDV9KO

2 DNM?$($il?6J@~$N4V$rEIjDV9IA2h$O!"5?;w%U%!%$%k'+' $H *filledcurves closed* $r;H$($P4JC1$KG-$^$9!#0J2<NNcO!"2 DN6J@~f(x) $Hg(x) KBP9$k%G%b$G$9:

```
f(x)=cos(x)
g(x)=sin(x)
xmax=pi/4
set xrange [0:xmax]
plot '+' using 1:(f($1)):(g($1)) with filledcurves
```

Cm0U7Fbi$$$?$$NG9$,!"><e$NNc$N%9%/%j%W%H$O2 DN6J@~$N4V$NNN0hrEIjDV9bNG$"$C$F!"$IAi$,B>J}$N>eG"k+$r9MN8$O7^$;$s!#b7!"g(x)<f(x) $+!"$^$?$O(x)<g(x) $rK~$?$9NN0h$N$_$rEIjDY7$?$$J$i!"*filledcurves* $N8e$m$K *above* $+ *below* $N%-!<%o!<%I$rDI2C7F$/$@$5$$!#

textithelp filledcurves, *help special-filenames*, *help ternary* $K4X$9$k%I%-%e%a%s%H$r;2>H7F$/$@$5$$!# *demos* %G%#%l%/%H%jFb$N *fillbetween.dem* $b;2>H$7F/$@$5$$!#

3.9 pm3d Kh$k%G!<%?%U%!%$%k$Nsplot $G2?$bI=<(5l$^$;$s

```
set pm3d; splot 'a.dat' $H$d$C$F$b!"%+%i!<%\%C%/%9$OI=<($5$l$k$b$N$N%0%i%U$OI=<($5$l$J$$
```

H7$?$i!"b7$+$7$?$i2DNDJ$,$C$F$$$k@~(8IN)@~)$rJ,N%$9$k6u9T$,$J$$$NGO?6u9T$rF~$l$J$5
$$!3l$,2?$r0UL#9kN+$K6=L#$,$"$kJi!"gnuplot $Ndemo %G%#%l%/%H%j$K$"$k demo/glass.dat
$ddemo/triangle.dat JI$N%U%!%$%kr8C/$j8+F/$@$5$$!#
0J2<$Nawk %9%/%j%W%H(Nc$($Paddblanks.awk $H8F$V3HK7$^$9)$OM-MQ$G!"%G!<%?%U%!%$%k$K!"
Bh1NsL\$N?t$,JQ9$7$?$H$-$K6u9T$rD12C$7F/l^$9!#

```
/^[[:blank:]]*#/ {next} # %3%a%s%H9T (# $G;O$^$k9T) $OL5;k
NF < 3 {next} # 3 NsL$K~$7$+$J$$9T$bL5;k
$1 != prev {printf "\n"; prev=$1} # 6u9T$r=PNO
{print} # $=$N9T<+BN$r=PNO
```

3lKh$j!"%G!<%?%U%!%$%k$r%3%^%s%Iawk -f addblanks.awk <a.dat KhCFA0=hM}9k$+!"
unix 8_4 9$N%W%i%C%H%U%)!<%`e$G%G!<%?%U%!%$%k$r

```
gnuplot> splot "<awk -f addblanks.awk a.dat" $N$h$&$KIA2h$9$k$+!"$N$I$A$i$+$r9T$C
```

F/$@$5$$!#

3.10 3<!85%G!<%?$N2<!85<M1F$rIA2h9kKO

set view map $r;HMQ$7F/$@$5$$!#2<!85$N%+%i!<2hA|$NIA2hMQKO!"IA2h%9%?%$%kwith image $d
with rgbimage JI$hMQ0U$5lF$$$^$9!#

3.11 pm3d ?'CO?^/6JLL>e$Kdots/points $N;6I[?^$r=EMkKO

pm3d %9%?%$%k$Nexplicit %9%$%C%A(implicit $b;2>H$N3H)$r;H$CF/$@$5$$:

```
gnuplot> set pm3d explicit
gnuplot> splot x with pm3d, x*y with points
```

3.12 %i%Y%kD-$NEy9b@~$rIA2h9kKO

8D!9$NEy9b@~$K%i%Y%krD1?%0%i%U$O!"**gnuplot** %P!<%8%g%s4GO$"$k<o$NN"5;$HM>J,$J=hM}<j=g
$,I,MW$G$9!#0J2<$r;2>H7F$/$@$5$$:http://gnuplot.sourceforge.net/scripts/index.html#tricks-here
%P!<%8%g%s5GO!"$=$N<j=gOHFb4JC1$G$9!#Ey9b@~$r"1 2sL\$O"with lines" $G!"2 2sL\$O"with
labels" $G2 2sIA2h$9k@1G$9!#L\N)$D%i%Y%k$r:n@.$7$?$$>19g$O!"0J2<$Nh&&K9kH$$$$G7g$&!#

```
set style textbox opaque noborder
set contours
splot 'DATA' with line, 'DATA' with labels boxed
```

3.13 pm3d Kh$k?'$D$-$NB?LIBNIA2h$O

3<!85J*BNNLLK?'rD1FIA2h9kKO!"%U%!%$%k$r0J2<Nh$&&$J7A<0$G:n@.$9lP2DG=$G$9!#

```
# ;03Q7A 1
x0 y0 z0 <c0>
x1 y1 z1 <c1>

x2 y2 z2 <c2>
x2 y2 z2 <c2>
```

```
# ;03Q7A 2
x y z
...
```

1 9T$N6u9T$H2 9T$N6u9T$N0LCV$KCm0U$7F/$@$5$$!#<*c*> $O%*%W%7%g%s$N?';XDj$G$9!#
3l$r0J2<$Nh&K7$FIA2h$7$^$9(IAi+$Nsplot $G):

```
set pm3d
set style data pm3d
splot 'facets.dat'
splot 'facets_with_color.dat' using 1:2:3:4
```

6JLL$N@~$O!"*set style data pm3d* $+!"*splot ... with pm3d* $GL58z$KG-k3HKCm0U7F$/$@$5$$!#
>eNNcG$O!"pm3d $O;03Q7A$r$=$l$>$lFHN)$J6JLL$H7FIA2h7^$9!#$=li$O!"%G!<%?%U%!%$%kCf$KB>$NbN$,8+$D$+$C$?$H$-$K$=$N8e$G0l$D$N6JLL$KIA$+$l$^$9!#=EJkItJ,$O2<!85<M1F$G$O=E$JCFIA2h5lF7$^$$$^$9

gnuplot $O3<!85%b%G%j%s%0%W%m%0%i%'GOJ/!"1#@~=hM}%k!<%A%s$OE@!"@~$KOE,MQ5l^9,!"LLKOE,MQ5l$^$;$s!#LL$N=8$^$jH7FN%G!<%?$N=hM}$J7K$O!"1F$K1#lkLL$r:n$k3HOG$-$^$;$s!#'hidden3d' %"%k%4%j%:%'$O!"F~NO%G!<%?$r2DNJ}K!$G;H$C$F<B9T$5lF$$$^$9:0l$D$O!"6JLL$r9=@.9k;03Q7A(3J;RE@$N;M3Q7A$+$i:n$ilk)$N=8$^jr%;%C%H!"%C%W9k3H!"b&0lDOC<$N=8$^jG$9!#$=7F$=$N9YFNC<KBP7$F!"$I$NItJ,$,B>NLLN8emK1#lJ$$N$+$r%A%'%C/$7!"$=7F$=$lirIA2h7F$$^$9!#

7k2LH7$F!"gnuplot $O6JLL$d3<!85$NJ*BN$r2>A[8=<BH7FOIA2h7^$;$s!#3l$O*set pm3d map* KBP7FOAcsHF/$-$^9,!"K\Ev$N3<!85$K7?$$$J$i!"B?LIBN%G!<%?$rVRML %U%!%$%k$KJQ49$9$k%=%U%H$r=q$/J}$,$$$$+b7l^$;$s!#

3.14 ?'CO?^$r%b%N%/%m$N%W%j%s%?GbAcsH0u;z9kh&$J%Q%l%C%H$O

set palette cubehelix $r;n$7F/$@$5$$!#

4 M_$7$$5!G=(Wanted features)

4.1 gnuplot 4.6, 5.0 Ey$G?7$7$/$JC?3H$O

$3$3$K"$2kK$OB?$9$.$^$9!#%=!<%9G[I[J*$K4^$^$l$k%U%!%$%k*NEWS*!"$"$k$$$Ognuplot $N%X%k%W%I%-%e%a%s%H$N"New features" $N%;%/%7%g%s$r;2>H7F$/$@$5$$!#

4.2 gnuplot $O2hA|%U%)!<%^%C%HMQ$N%I%i%$%P$r5]!<%H7F$$$^9+

%$%s%9%H!<%k:Q$Ngnuplot $,;HMQ$G$-$k%0%i%U%#C%/%I%i%$%P$N0lMw$r8+$kKO!"set term $H%?%$%W7F$/$@$5$$!#
DL>o$NG[I[J*$K$O4^$^lF$$$F$b!"%G%U%)%k%H$G$O;H($J$$h$&$KJC$F$$$k%0%i%U%#C%/%I%i%$%P$b"j^$9!#$=li$,;H$$?ll$P!"gnuplot/src/term.h $r=$@5$7$F%3%s%Q%$%k$7D>$9I,MW$,$"$j$^$9!#

4.3 gnuplot $O1#@~=hM}$G$-$^9+

$($(!#

4.4 gnuplot $CK@%0%i%U/%R%9%H%0%i% Y/H"7?%0%i%U$,=q$1$^$9$+

gnuplot $O!"$"i+8aI=7A<0K5l?%G!<%?$rI=< ($9k?aN!"5^6^$J2#JB$S7?(clustered) $H@Q$_>e$27?(stacked) $N%R%9%H%0%i%^%9%?%$%k$r%5%]!<%H$7$F$$$^$9!#$^$?!"@8$N%G!<%?$r>l=jKh$KN_@Q9k$?$a$N$$/D+$N%*%W%7%g%s$bDs6!7F$$$F!"$=$l$r@Z$jBX$($FK@%0%i%UH7$FI=< ($5$;$k3H$b2DG=$G$9!#%^%K%e%"%k$N*bins* $H*smooth frequency* $NItJ,$r;2>H7F$/$@$5$$!#

4.5 gnuplot $O1_%0%i%U$,=q1^9+!";MH>4|%0%i%UOI$&$G9+

1_%0%i%U$Ognuplot GOAgCHLIE]G9$,!"0J2<$r8+F/$@$5$$!#http://gnuplot.sourceforge.net/demo/circles.html $^$?$O!"0J2<$r;2>H7F$/$@$5$$!#http://gnuplot-tricks.blogspot.com/2009/08/pie-charts-entirely-in-gnuplot.html

%G%bNCfK$OC1=c$J%,%s%H%A%c!<%HNNc,$"$j$^$9!#

4.6 0lDN%Z!<%8$KJ#?t$N%0%i%U$,=q$1$^$9$+

$O$$!#`set multiplot` H7F/@$5$$!#

4.7 gnuplot $O0l$D$N%0%i%U$GJ#?t$Ny<4$r;H$($^9+

$O$$!#2<!85%0%i%UGOJL!"9$Kx<4$r2<(x1) $H>e(x2) $K;}$D3H$,$G$-$^$9$7!"JL!"9$Ky<4$r:8(y1) $Hl&(y2) $K;}$D3H$,$G$-$^$9!#%P!<%8%g%s5 GO!"*with parallelaxes* $H$$$&IA2h%b!<%I$Gy<4$r5i$KDI2C$9k3HbG-$^$9!#

4.8 0lDN%U%!%$%k$Kgnuplot $N%3%^%s%I$H%G!<%?$NN>J}$r=q1^9+

%P!<%8%g%s5 GO!"V%R%"%I%-%e%a%s%H!"W7A<0GNL>A0IU$-%G!<%?%V%m%C%/$r%5%]!<%H7F$$$^$9:

```
gnuplot> $DATABLOCK << EOD
cats 4 2
dogs 1 4
EOD
gnuplot> plot $DATABLOCK using 2:3:1 with labels
```

L>A0IU$-%G!<%?%V%m%C%/$O0lEYDj5A9l$P!"$=lr2?EYGb;H$&$3H,G-$^$9!#

%G!<%?$O!"plot %3%^%s%I>e$G5?;w%U%!%$%k;XDjplot "-" $r9T$C$F%$%s%i%$%s7A<0$GM?$($k3HbG$-$^$9!#$3$N>l9g$O!"%G!<%?$OC0lEY$7$+;H$($^$;$s!#

```
gnuplot> plot "-"
1 1
2 4
3 9
e
```

4.9 %i%Y%k$K>e/2<IU$-$NJ8;z$r;H$($^9+

B?$/$N=PNO7A<0(=PNO%G%P%$%9rA*Br$9k?aN gnuplot GNL>>N)$G!"V3HD%J8;z=hM}!"W%b!<%I("enhanced text" %b!<%I)$,%5%]!<%H$5lF$$$F!"3l$G>eIU$-2<IU$-$NJ8;z!"$*$h$S<PBN(italic)!"B@;z(boldface) d=$NB>$N=qBN!"%U%)%s%H%5%$:$r;XDjG-$^$9!#

4.10 %.%j%7%cJ8;z$dB>$NFCJL$J5-9f$r;H$&$K$O

8E$$$d$jJ}$H7F!"FCJL$J%U%)%s%H!"Nc$($P Adobe $N"Symbol" %U%)%s%H$K@ZjBX(k?aK3HD%J8;z=hM}%b!<%I(enhanced text %b!<%I) $r;HMQ$9$kJ}K!$,$"$j$^$9!#$=$l$O!"$"J?$,=PNO$7$?$$J8;z$KDL>o$NASCII J8;z$r3d$jEvFF$$$^$9!#$3lO!"8=:_GbPostScript =PNOKOI,MWG7g&!#7+$7!"$hj4JC1$JJ}K!$O!"UTF-8 %(%s%3!<%G%#%s%0$rA*Br$7!"FC<lJ8;z$rB>$NJ8;zNsHF1MMK=N^$^~NO$9k3H$G$9!#3NJ}K!GO!"%U%)%s%H$NJQ99$OI,MWJ/!"$^$?CJK J8;z=89g$r4^$`9YFNUnicode %3!<%I%]%$%s%H$X$N%"%/%;%9$,2DG=KJj^$9!#$7$+$7gnuplot KhCF:nil$?%U%!%$%k$r<B:]$K0u:~!"I=<(9kKO!"$"$J$?$N%3%s%T%e!<%?!"$"$k$$$O=PNO%G%P%$%9$KE,@Z$J%U%)%s%H$,%$%s%9%H!<%k$5lF$$$kI,MW$,$"j^$9!#gnuplot <+?H$K$O%U%)%s%H$O4^$^$l$F$$$^$;$s!#

$$/D+$NLaTeX 7O=PNO7A<0(*latex, epslatex, tikz, context, cairolatex*) $O!"@8@.$7$?J8;z$Ns$rLaTeX KEO7$^$9!#3N>l9g$O!""\\alpha_{3}" $d'\alpha_{3}' Nh$&$JDL>o$NLaTeX Iw$N5-=R$,MxMQG-$^$9!#

4.11 I&7?$i%"%/%;%s%HIU$-$NJ8;z$r=PNOG-$^$9$+

ü(u %&&`%i%&%H;u $N>e$KE@2 DN%"%/%;%s%H)$dî Nh$&$JJ8;z$r%i%Y%k$K4^akKO!"E,@Z$J%(%s%3!<%I*%W%7%g%s$r@_Dj$7!"8bit J8;z%3!<%I$r;HMQ7J1l$P$$1$^$;$s!#Nc$($P<!$Nh&K7$^$9!#

```
gnuplot> set encoding iso_8859_1
gnuplot> set title "M\374nchner Bierverbrauch \374ber die Jahre"
gnuplot> plot "bier.dat" u 1:2
```

3lKh$j!"E,@Z$J*set encoding* Kh$j!"%A%'%38l!"J)8l!"%O%s%j!<8l!"O*8lJI$N%i%Y%k$rBG$A=P$9$3$H$,$G$-$^$9!#$7$+$7!"2<cN`$N%(%s%3!<%I(Nc$($P@>%i%F%s%(%s%3!<%I$HEl%i%F%s%(%s%3!<%I)$r0l$D$N%U%!%k%K:.$<k3HOG-$^$;$s!#

hj0lHIE*$J2r7hK!$O!"><e$K=R$Y?h&$KUTF-8 %(%s%3!<%G%#%s%0$r;H$&$3HG$9!#$=lKhjG$0U$N%"%/%;%s%HIU$-J8;z$KUnicode %3!<%I%]%$%s%H$G%"%/%;%9G-kh$&$JJ}K!$r9M$($^$9!#

4.12 =D$H2#$N<4$r1:1 KG$-$^9+

```
set size square $+set view equal xy $H$7$F$_$F/$@$5$$!#
```

4.13 0[Jk%5%$%:$N%F%-%9%H$r0l$D$N%0%i%U$G=PNOG-$^$9$+

$?$$F$$N=PNO7A<0GO!"%G%U%)%k%H%U%)%s%H$NL>A0$H%5%$%:$r;XDjG-$^$9!#V3HD%J8;z=hM}!W%b!<%I("enhanced text") GO!"%U%)%s%H!"$*$h$SJ8;z%5%$%:$d%\!<%k!"%$%?%j%C/$N=qBN$r0lDN%0%i%UFb$GJQ99$G$-$^$9!#

4.14 I&7?$i%G!<%?%E@$r%9%-%C%WG-$^$9$+

0J2<Nh$&$K%G!<%?MH7$F?$r;XDj9lPG$-$^$9!#

```
1 2
2 3
3 ?
4 5
```

set missing $b;2>H$7F/$@$5$$!#%G!<%?%U%!%$%k$N3%a%s%HJ8;z$r;XDj$9kK$O!"*set datafile commentschars* $r;2>H$7F/$@$5$$!#

4.15 I&7?$in E@Kh$K%G!<%?$r07$($^$9$+

3l$O!"Nc$($Pplot 'a.dat' every 2 Nh$&$K!"plot %3%^%s%I$K?'!9$J%*%W%7%g%s$r;XDj$9k3HGG-$^$9!#9YFNE@rDLk@~$r0z$-!"7+$7E@$N5-9f$On E@Kh$K=q$-$?$>$l9g$O!"
plot 'a.dat' with linespoints pointinterval n H7F_F/$@$5$$!#

4.16 I&7?$i1tD>@~$r=q1^9+

>u67Khj^9,!"<g$JJ}K!$OOJ2<NDIj$G$9:

- set arrow .... nohead 3N>l9g!"Lp$N@53N$J3+;OE@$H=*N;E@$NOICV$r7W;;$7F*$/I,MW$,$"$j$^$9!#
- %G!<%?E@$r:n$C$F(%$%s%i%$%s$G$N;XDj$b2D)$=$l$rIA2h

4.17 I&7?$i%G!<%?%U%!%$%k$rIA2h$G$-$^9+

4JC1$G$9!#%3%^%s%Iplot 'a.dat' GG$-$^$9!#3<!85IA2h$N>l9g$Osplot 'a.dat' $G$9!#$?$@$7!"2$DNDJ,CF$$k@~(8IN)@~)$rJ,N%$9kN$K6u9T$r=PNO9kNrK:lJ$$G$/$@$5$$!#5b$J$$H!"%G!<%?$,3J;R>u(grid)$G$J$$H$$&(%i!<$,=P$k$+$bCNl^$;$s!#<ALd3.9 $b;2>H$7F/$@$5$$!#%G!<%?$,3J;R>u$GJ>l9g$O!"set dgrid3d {?'$s$J%*%W%7%g%s} $r;HMQ$7F/$@$5$$!#

4.18 I&7?$imultiplot $NIA2h$rreplot G-$^$9$+

D>@\$OG-$^$;$s: gnuplot $Oreplot %3%^%s%I$O%5%]!<%H7F$^$9$,!"remultiplot %3%^%s%I$O$"$j$^$;$s!#$hCF!"%9%/%j%W%H%U%!%$%kFb$Kset multiplot $+$iunset multiplot $^$GN9YF$N%3%^%s%INs$r=q$/I,MW$,$"$j$^$9!#$=$N%9%/%j%W%H$r gnuplot $Kload 7Fdl$P!"I,MW$J2s?t$@$1!"0[Jk=PNO7A<0!"0[Jk=PNO%U%!%$%k$Kreplot G-$^$9!#

5 $=$NB>

5.1 %P%0$r8+$D1?NG9,I&7?$iNI$$$G9+

:G=i$K!"$=l,K\Ev$K%P%0$JN+!"$=$lHb$"$k set–command $GK]$9$3$H$,$G$-$kFCD'JN$+$r8+6KaF$/$@$5$$!#

<!$K!"$"J?$,;H$C$F$$k **gnuplot** $,8E$$HGGO$J$$+3N$+$aF/$@$5$$!#b7$=$&Ji!"hj?7$7$$HGGO$=$N?7$7$%P%0$O<h$j=|$+$l$F$$k2DG=@-$,$"j^$9!#

CVS 3+H/HG$O!"8=:_$N%j%j!<9HG0J8e$KJs9p$5l?%P%0$N=$@5$r4{$K;}CF$$k2DG=@-$,$"j^$9!#%l%]!<%H$rAw$kA0$K!"<ALd$N%P%0$,4{$K=$@5$5$l$F$$J$$+%A%'%C%/7F$_$F$/$@$5$$!#

3lir%A%'%C%/7?8eGJ$*$=l,%P%0G"kH3N?.7?Ji!"http://sourceforge.net/p/gnuplot/bugs $Nbug-tracker $GJs9p$7F/$@$5$$!#$=$N:]!"**gnuplot** $N%P!<%8%g%s(%Q%C%A%l%Y%k$b4^$`)$H$=$l$,F0$$$F$$k%*%Z%l!<%F%#%s%0%7%9%F%`$b=q$$F$/$@$5$$!#FCK=$N%(%i!<:F8=$9$k4JC1$J%9%/%j%W%H$rDs6!$7Fbi(kH$HBg$$$K=u$+$j$^$9!#

souceforge $Ntracker $O!"%P%0$N%l%]!<%H!"$*$h$S8e$N%j%j!<%9$KH?1G$9k?aN%P%0$N=$@5$N<}=8$N$?$aNbNG$9!#%K%e!<%9%0%k!<%W news://comp.graphics.apps.gnuplot $O **gnuplot** $K4X$9$kLdBj$KBP9k2sHr:v$r8+$D1k!"$"$k$$O$=$l$r<B:]$K2r7h9k<j=u1N$?a$NbN$G$9!#

5.2 ; d$N%W%m%0%i% `$G**gnuplot** $N%k! <%A%s$rMxMQG-$^$9$+

%Q%$%W$r%5%]! <%H7F$$k%7%9%F% `$G$O! "B>$N%W%m%0%i% `$+$i%Q%$%W7EM3$G**gnuplot** $K%3%^%s%I$rEO$9$3H,G-$^$9! #Octave (http://www.octave.org) Nh$&$K! "gnuplot $r%0%i%U%#%C%/%(%s%8%s$H7F; HMQ7F$$kB?$/$N%"%W%j%1! <%7%g%s$,$3$NJ}K!$r; HMQ7F$$^$9! #$3lO! "form %Y! <%9$N Web %Z! <%8$+$i **gnuplot** $r5/F0$9$k cgi %9%/%j%W%H$G$bMxMQ$G$-$^$9! #

John Campbell (mailto://jdc@nauvax.ucc.nau.edu) $O! "$+JjA0$NHG(3.5) $N**gnuplot** $r2~NI$7$F! "C %W%m%0%i% `$+$i8F$S=P$;$k C $N%5%V%k! <%A%s%i%$%V%i%j$K: n$j>e$2$^$7$?! #gnuplot $O$=$N8e7 `E*$KJQ2=7^7?$,! "8=: _$NHG$K4p$E$/F1MM$N%i%$%V%i%j$r: n@.9kh&$J7W2h$O2f! 9OCNj$^$;$s! #

5.3 I&DI2C$d3HD%$,J5lF$$^9+! "$=$lOI$&<j$KF~lil^9+

3HD%$d%Q%C%A$O! "gnuplot $N3+H/%5%$%Hhttp://sourceforge.net/p/gnuplot/patches/ $N"Patches" %Z! <%8$K$"$j$^$9! #0lHIE*$K! "8=: _$N3+H/HG$O! ": G=*8x<0%j%j! <%9HG$N gnuplot KO$^$@F~CF$$J$5!G=$bF~CF$$^$9! #

5.4 @QJ,$d**FFT** $d**IIR** %U%#%k%?$JI,M_$7$$NG9$,

gnuplot $O: #$^Gb! "$=$7$F8=: _$bIA2h%W%m%0%i% `$G$"$j! "%G! <%?=hM}$d?t<0=hM}%W%m%0%i% `GO$"$j$^$;$s! #$hCF$=$Nh&J3HOG-$^$;$s! #@QJ,$N4pK\E*$J<BAu$K$D$$$F$Odemo $N"bivariat.dem" $r8+$F$/$@$5$$! #7+$7! "**gnuplot** %P! <%8%g%s 5 $O! "F0E*30It6&M-%*%V%8%'%/%H$N4X?t$N8F$S=P$7! "$$$ofk! V%W%i%0%$%s! W$r%5%]! <%H7F$$^$9! #$hCF! "C $"$k$$$OB>$N8@l$KhkJ#; ($J4X?t$r! "7hail?8F$S=P$7MM<0$K=>$C$F=q$1$P! "**gnuplot** $,%$%s%]! <%HG-$k%W%i%0%$%sHJkh$&%3%s%Q%$%k9k3H$,$G$-$^$9! #

5.5 "heavy-duty" %G! <%?$r**gnuplot** $G; H$ ($^$9$+! "$^$?$O**gnuplot** KJQokbNO$J$$$G9+

gnuplot $=$l<+?H$O! "$7sI$$?tCM7W; ;KO$"$^$j8~$$$F$$^$;$s! #7+$7! "$+JjBg$-$J%G! <%?=89g$N=hM}$O2DG=$G$9! #

Martin-D. Lacasse $,=q$$?! "BPOC7?$NB?L\E*6J@~2s5 "%W%m%0%i% `*fudgit* $r; n$7F_F/$@$5$$! #3l$O! "%0%i%U=PNOMQ$KFbIt$G**gnuplot** $r; H$$^$9! #

NCSA (National Center for Supercomputing Applications) $N STG (Software Tools Group) KhCF3+H/5l$?%"%W%j%1! <%7%g%s$b$"$j$^$9: http://ncsa.uiuc.edu ! #

pgperl $r; n$7Fb$$$$G7g$&! #$3lOPerl 5 KhCF PGPLOT %W%m%C%H%Q%C%1! <%8$rE}9g$7$?$bNG$9! #$3lK4X9k>pJs$Ohttp://www.ast.cam.ac.uk/AAO/local/www/kgb/pgperl $G8+$D$+$j$^$9$7! "%=! <%9$Oftp.ast.cam.ac.uk $N/pub/kgb/pgperl/ ! "$^$?$Olinux.nrao.edu $N/pub/packages/pgperl/ K"j^$9! #

B>$NJ}K!$H7F Octave $,$"j^$9! #README $r0zMQ$7$^$9: Octave $O9b?e= `8@8l$G! "<g$K?tCM7W; ;MQ$G$9! #Octave $O GPL %i%$%;%s%9%K=>$$! "86B'E*$K%U%j! <$J Matlab %/%m! <%s$G$9! #@~7A$dHs@~7A$NLdB;j$r?tCME*$K2r$/$N$KJXMx$J%3%^%s%I%i%$%s%$%s%?! <%U%'! <%9rHw(F$$^$9! #Octave $N: G?7HG$O>o$Khttp://www.octave.org K"j^$9! #$H3m$G! "octave $O**gnuplot** $rIA2h%(%s%8%s$H7F; H$$^9N$G! "**gnuplot** $KDI2C$9$k%G! <%?=hM}%W%m%0%i% `$r<j$KF~$lk3HKJj$^$9! #

: G8e$K! "*matlab* NBeojH7F! "%*! <%W%s%=! <%9$N *scilab* (http://www.scilab.org) b"j^$9! #

5.6 ; d$NBPOC7?%?! <%_%J%k$G%[%C%H%-! <$r; H$&KO

$[$HsI$NBPOC7?=PNO7A<0$G$O! ": FIA2h! "3EMWAG$NIA2h$N%H%0%k! "<4$N%9%1! <%k$NJQ9$JIr9T$&$?aK! "$"$i+8a@_Dj5l$?! "$*hS%f! <%6Dj5A2DG=$J%[%C%H%-! <$NN>J}$r%5%]! <%H$7$F$$^$9! #8=: _

M-8z$Jgnuplot $NIA2h%&%$%s%I%&>e$G*h* rBGD$H!"%[%C%H%-!<$N0lMw$,I=<($5l^$9!#$5iJ$k>pJsKD$$$F$O!"*help mouse* $H*help bind* $r;2>H$7F/$@$5$$!#

5.7 gnuplot $rB>$N%7%9%F%'$K0\?"!"$^$?$O%C%A$r:n$j$^$7$?!#$I$&$7$?$i$$$$G9+

Ej9Fhjb'7m!"http://sourceforge.net/p/gnuplot/patches/ $N'Patches' %;%/%7%g%s$rDL7F%3%a%s%H9k$+%Q%C%A$r99?7$9$kJ}$,$>$^$7$$G$9!#mailto://gnuplot-beta@lists.sourceforge.net $O!"$h$j3hH/$J5DO@$N?$a$NO@E@$rAwCFD:1kH"j,$?$$G$9!#

5.8 gnuplot $N<!4|%P!<%8%g%s$N3+H/KD$$FCNj?$$NG9$,$I$&$7$?$i$$$$G9+

gnuplot $N%Y!<%?%F%9%H%a!<%j%s%0%j%9%H$KF~$CF/$@$5$$!#%a!<%kK\J8(%a!<%k%?%$%H%k$GOJ$/)$Ksubscribe gnuplot-beta $H=q$$F%a!<%k$rmailto://Majordomo@lists.sourceforge.net KAwCF/$@$5$$!#

5.9 FAQ $K4^$^lkh&JL2r7h$N<ALd$O

$=$N<ALd$r(2sEz$H0l=o$K)mailto://gnuplot-beta@lists.sourceforge.net XAwCF/$@$5$$!#

6 $&$^$/07$&KO(Making life easier)

6.1 I&7?$i2 DN4X?t$r=E$JiJ$$h$&$K=q1^9+

3l$O!"0JA0$OJ#;(G7$?$,!"%P!<%8%g%s5 GO3l$O4JC1$G$9!#IA2h$9$k3F4X?t$ND>A0KI,MWJH0O0CrCV-$^$9!#Nc$($P!"<B83%G!<%?$H!"NN0h$N2 DN0[JkItJ,$r%+%P!<$9$k0[$J$k2 DN0[Jk4X?t%b%G%kf1, f2 $rIA2h$9kK$Q:

```
gnuplot> set autoscale x  # x $NH00C$r%G!<%?$+$i<hF@
gnuplot> plot "data", [-100:0] f1(x), [0:100] f2(x)
```

6.2 I&7?$iIA2hA0$K%G!<%?$U%#%k%?$r$+$1il$^$9$+

$=$N%7%9%F%'$,!"Unix Nh$&$Kpopen() 4X?t$r%5%]!<%H7F$$kJi!"B>$N%W%m%;%9$N=PNC$r;H$C$F<B9T$9$k3$H$,2DG=$G$9!#Nc$($P!"<!$Nh&$Jawk $NC;$$%W%m0%i%'$,;H$($^$9:

```
gnuplot> plot "< awk ' { print $1, $3/$2 } ' file.in"
```

plot %3%^%s%IOHFb6/NC$G!"%G!<%?%U%!%$%kKBP9$k"$k<o$NBe?t=hM}$b2DG=$G$9!#*help plot* $r;2>H$7F/$@$5$$!#

>e$N%U%#%k%?$O!"Unix d=$N8_49OS!"OS/2 GOLdBjJ/F0:n7^$9!#Windows GO!"3l$C%G%U%)%k%HGO *gnuplot* %P!<%8%g%s5 N_$,%5%]!<%H$!"$=$NA0$N%P!<%8%g%s$G$O!"JL$N%W%m0%i%'*wgnuplot_pipes* $,I,MW$KJj$^$9!#

6.3 I&7?i8=:_$N@_Dj$rJ]B8/:FMxMQG-$^$9$+

$=$lKO*save* $Hload $N%3%^%s%I$r;HCF$/$@$5$$!#>\:Y$O*help save* $H*help load* $r;2>H$7F/$@$5$$!#

set term push $H*set term pop* $r;H$($P!"%U%!%$%k%7%9%F%'$r?($k3HJ/=l>$l8=:_$N=PNC7A<0$NJ]B8$H=$N8e$NI|5"$,G$-$^$9!#

6.4 splot

splot

```
gnuplot> f(x,y) = x**2 + y**2
gnuplot> x(u) = 3*u
gnuplot> yu(x) = x**2
gnuplot> yl(x) = -x**2
gnuplot> set parametric
gnuplot> set cont
gnuplot> splot [0:1] [0:1] u,yl(x(u))+(yu(x(u)) - yl(x(u)))*v,\
> f(x(u), (yu(x(u)) - yl(x(u)))*v)
```

6.5 x-y f(x,y)

6.6 gnuplot

unix gnuplot **gnuplot** Nprint Windows GUI GUI *gnuplot* ( )) GUI *wgnuplot_pipes* *pgnuplot*

6.7 Planck (h

: UTF-8 (Unicode ħ #x210F)

PostScript 24pt (

"-" (/Symbol 14pt "h" 8pt

(iso-latin-1

AMS-LaTeX PostScript (http://www.ams.org/tex/amsfonts.html LaTeX Planck **gnuplot** (help fontpath) PostScript Ghostscript) msbm10.pfb(msbm10.pfa)

"h"

```
\hslash
```

```
\hbar
```

176

6.8 B@M[Nh$&$J?t3X5-9f(4]$KE@) $,I,MW$JH-OI$&$7$?$i$$$$G9+

Planck Dj?t$HF1MM!":G$b<+A3$JJ}K!$OUTF-8 %U%)%s%H$r;H$$!"U8;z⊙ (Unicode %3!<%I%]%$%s%H#2299; "circled dot operator") $rD>@\F~NO$9k3HG$9!#Hs>o$Kh/;w$?%0%j%U$,%3!<%I%]%$%s%H#x2609 Kb$"j^$9!#3l$O"sun" $G!"$h$j$$$$+b7l^$;$s$,!"$=lr;}$D%U%)%s%H$OB?$/$O$"$j$^$;$s!#

6.9 6-3&$NOlCV$rCzEY$"$k>l=j$K9g$o$;$F%0%i%U$r:n$kKO

>e!"2<!":8!"1&$N6-3&OlCV$r!"%Z!<%8Fb$NOlCV$H7F>.?tC10L$G;XDj$7F/$@$5$$:

```
set lmargin at screen 0.05
set bmargin at screen 0.05
set rmargin at screen 0.95
set tmargin at screen 0.95
```

7 6&DL$NLdBj

7.1 =u1F!;d$N%U%)%s%H$,;H$($J$$

gnuplot $O!"$=$l<+?H$G$O%U%)%s%H=hM}$r9T$$^$;$sNG!"$=$l$OI,A3E*$K8D!9$N%G%P%$%9$r%5%]!<%H$9$k%i%$%V%i%j$KG$$;k3HKJj$^$9!#;DG0J,i3lO!"%U%)%s%H$N8!=P$K*$$F$O!"0[$J$k=PNO7A<0$K$O0[$J$k@bL@$,I,MW$@$H$$&3H$r0UL#$7$^$9NG!"$3$3GO!"4JC1$J%R%s%H$r$$/D+>e2F$*$-$^$9!#>\$7$$>pJsKD$$F$O!"$"J?$,LdBj$K7F$$k=PNO7A<0MQ$Ngnuplot $N%I%-%e%a%s%H$r;2>H7F$/$@$5$$!#

png/jpeg/gif 3liN=PNO7A<0$O!"libgd $H$$&%5%]!<%H%i%V%i%j$r;HMQ$7!"3l$O4D6-JQ?tGDFONTPATH $GM?$(il$k%G%#%l%/%H%jFb$K%U%)%s%H$rC5$7$^$9!#$=$Nh&$Klibgd $N%U%)%s%H%Q%9$r@_Dj9k$H!":#EY$Ognuplot $N%G%U%)%k%H%U%)%s%H$r@_Dj7?$$+b7l^$;$s!#Nc:

```
setenv GNUPLOT_DEFAULT_GDFONT verdana
```

post PostScript %U%)%s%HL>$O!"$=$NJ8=q$,0u:~5lk^$G;2>H$5l^$;$s$+$i!"$"$J$?$N%U%)%s%H$,M-8z$G$"$k$+$r gnuplot OCNj$^$;$s!#$hCF!"Is$J%U%)%s%HL>$G$b;XDj$9k3H,G-$^$9!#7+$7!"gnuplot $N=PNO$K%U%)%s%HrKda9~$`$3HO2DG=$G$9!#$=$lKD$$F$O!"gnuplot $NFbIt%3%^%s%I“help set term post fontfile” $GF@$ilk;X<($r;2>H$7F/$@$5$$!#

svg %U%)%s%H=hM}$O!"%S%e!<%o0MB8$G$9!#

x11 x11 =PNO7A<0$O!"DI>o$Nx11 %U%)%s%H%5!<%P5!9=$r;HMQ$7$^$9$,!">/$7$@$1%H%j%C%-!<$JE@$,$"$j!"%^%k%A%P%$%H%U%)%s%H$r;HMQ9k$?$aKO!"L@<(E*$K0J2<$Nh&$K;XDj$9kI,MW,$"$j$^$9:

```
set term x11 font "mbfont:sazanami mincho,vera,20"
```

win %D!<%k%P!<$N"Options" $N%W%k%@%&%s%a%K%e!<$+$i"Choose font..." $rA*Br$7$^$9!#

wxt, qt Linux %7%9%F%`$G$O!"$3$l$i$N=PNO7A<0$O%7%9%F%`$Nfontconfig %f!<%F%#%j%F%#$,Ds6!$9$k%U%)%s%H$r;HMQ7^$9!#

7.2 VMS >e$G**gnuplot** $,IA2h%&%#%s%I%&$r3+$-$^$;$s$,!"$J$<$G9+

VMS >eGO$$/D+$N5-9f$r:niJ1l$P$$1$^$;$s:

```
$ gnuplot_x11 :== $disk:[directory]gnuplot_x11
$ gnuplot :== $disk:[directory]gnuplot.exe
$ def/job GNUPLOT$HELP disk:[directory]gnuplot.hlb
```

$=$7$F**gnuplot** $r%3%^%s%I%i%$%s$+$i5/F0$7!"set term x11 H7F/$@$5$$!#

Unix >eGO!"x11 $Hqt =PNO7A<0$O!"J,N%5l$?%X%k%Q!<%W%m%0%i%`*gnuplot_x11*, *gnuplot_qt* $N%$%s%9%H!<%k$,I,MW$G$9!#$3li$ODI>o$O*/usr/libexec/gnuplot/5.0/* $H$$&%G%#%l%/%H%j$K%$%s%9%H!<%k5l!"**gnuplot** O=$N>l=j$rC5$9$3HrCNCF$$^$9!#$7$+$7!"$=$l0J30$N>l=j$K%$%s%9%H!<%k$7$?;j!"$=li$r8+$D1k:]$KLdBj$,5/$-$k>l9g$O!"4D6-JQ?tGNUPLOT_DRIVER_DIR $r@_Dj$7F_F/$@$5$$!#

7.3 J<**gnuplot** OHFb>.$5$$?t;z$N%G!<%?$rL5;k9kNG9+

gnuplot $O!"$"$kL\E*$N$?$a1e-08 hj>.$5$$?t$r0 H7$F07$$^$9!#$hCFHF$b>.$5$$?t$N=8$^jrIA2h7h$&$H9kH=li$O0 H7$FIA2h$5lF7^$$^$9!#BP?t<4$GIA2h9k>l9g$O!"$bCHRI$$3HK$=$liOL\@9j+iO$:$lF7$^$$^$9!#$^$?!"A4$F$N?t$,"0" G"$k>l9g!"HOOO$O6uG"kH$_$J5l$^$9(LuCm **gnuplot** 3.6 0JA0$N;EMM):

```
gnuplot> plot 'test1'
Warning: empty y range [4.047e-19:3e-11], adjusting to [-1:1]
gnuplot> set yrange [4e-19:3e-11]
gnuplot> plot 'test1'
              ^
y range is less than `zero`
```

$=$NBP:v$O**gnuplot** $N"zero" $N35G0$rJQ99$9$k3H$G$9!#

```
gnuplot> set zero 1e-20
```

hj>\$7$$>pJsKD$$F$Ohelp set zero $r;2>H$7F/$@$5$$!#

7.4 %7%'%k$d%9%/%j%W%H$+$i**gnuplot** $r<B9T$7Fb7k2L$N%0%i%U$O%9%/%j!<%s>e$G0l=V=P$k$@$1G=$N"$H=PF-$^$;$s

1. %U%!%$%kFb$Nplot %3%^%s%I$N8e!"$^$?$O%U%!%$%k$N:G8e$Kpause -1 $rF~$l$kJ}K!$,$"$j$^$9!#
2. %9%/%j%W%H$N=*N;;~$KBPOC7?ItJ,$K$$$kh&K9kK$Ognuplot filename.gp -(:G8e$N%Q%i%a!<%?$O%^%$%J%9) $r;HMQ$7$^$9!#
3. **gnuplot** $r*gnuplot -persist* $H<B9T$9$kJ}K!$,$"$j$^$9!#
4. Windows >eJi!"-persist $+/noend NIAiGb7k9=$G$9!#
5. %3%^%s%I*set terminal* $N0lItJ,$H7F%*%W%7%g%s*persist* $rM?$(Fb7k9=$G$9!#

7.5 =q$$?<0(**1/3** JI) $,0UL#$N$J$$7k2L$r=PNO$7F7$^$$^$9

gnuplot $O@0?t$N<0$N>l9g!"<B?tli;;$GOJ$/@0?tli;;$r9T$J$$^$9!#Nc($P<0 1/3 $O0 $HI>2A$5l^$9!#$b$7<B?t$NCM$,M_$7$$JiP!"$=$N?t$N8e$K%I%C%H"." rD1F$/$@$5$$!#Nc:

```
gnuplot> print 1/3
                0
gnuplot> print 1./3.
                0.333333
```

@0?t$N<0$r3Nh&K7$FI>2A$9kd$jJ}$OC $dFortran Gb9TJolF$$^$9!#

7.6 ;d$N=PNO$,IT40A4$G$9

set output KhCF=PNO$r%/%m!<%:$7$F!"$?$^$C$F$$k=PNOrEG-=P5;kI,MW,$"$k$+$bCNl^$;$s!#=PNO7A<0KhCF$O!"0l$D$N=PNO%U%!%$%k$KJ#?t$N%Z!<%8$,4^$^lF$$^$9(postscript, pdf, latex, svg, ...)!#3liN=PNO%b!<%IGO!"gnuplot O"J?$,IA2h$NDI2C$,$G$-$kh&$K3FIA2h8e$K%U%!%$%k$r%*!<%W%s7?$^$^K7$F$$^$9!#$hCF$"$J$?$,L@<(E*K=lr%/%m!<%:9k(set output $^$?$O unset output) $+!"0[$J$k=PNO7A<0$rA*Br9k(set term) $+!"$^$?$O gnuplot $r=*N;$9k^GO!"$=$N%U%!%$%k$O40A4GOJ/!"30It$N%"%W%j1!<%7%g%s$G$O;HMQ$G$-$kh&KOJC$F$$^$;$s!#C10l'%Z!<%8'N_$r;}$D=PNO7A<0(png, emf, ...) GO3Nh&$JLdBj$KG:$^$5lk3HOJ$$$G7g$&!#

7.7 %Q%$%W$Ggnuplot $r8F$S=P7?$jgnuplot %9%/%j%W%H$r;HCF%0%i%U$,=q$1$^$;$s

<!Nh$&$JC;$$Perl %9%/%j%W%H$r;H$C$Fgnuplot $r8F$S=P$;$^$9:

```
#!/usr/local/bin/perl -w
open (GP, "|/usr/local/bin/gnuplot -persist") or die "no gnuplot";
# force buffer to flush after each write
use FileHandle;
GP->autoflush(1);
print GP,"set term x11;plot '/tmp/data.dat' with lines\n";
close GP
```

gnuplot $O=*N;;~$K$=$NIA2h%&%#%s%I%&rJD8$^$9!#close GP %3%^%s%I$,<B9T$5lk$H!"IA2h%&%$%s%I%&$rL\$K9kA0G5$($bJD8ilF7^$$$^$9!#

$=$lKBP9$kBP=h$O3 D"j^$9:1 $DL\$O!"gnuplot Fb$Gpause -1 %3%^%s%I$r!"%Q%$%W$rJD8kA0$K;HMQ$9k3$H!"2 $DL\$O!"**gnuplot** $HIA2h%&%#%s%I%&$,ITMWKJC?H-KN$_%Q%$%WrJD8kh$&$K9k3H!"3 $DL\$O%3%^%s%I%i%$%s%*%W%7%g%s-persist $r;H$&3H$G$9!#3N%*%W%7%g%s$OX-Window System $KIA2h%&%#%s%I%&$r3+$$?$^^;D$7$^$9!#

8 5"B0

gnuplot 3.7 $N<g$J4sM?<T$O(%"%k%U%!%Y%C%H=g$G)!"Hans-Bernhard Broeker, John Campbell, Robert Cunningham, David Denholm, Gershon Elber, Roger Fearick, Carsten Grammes, Lucas Hart, Lars Hecking, Thomas Koenig, David Kotz, Ed Kubaitis, Russell Lang, Alexander Lehmann, Alexander Mai, Carsten Steger, Tom Tkacik, Jos Van der Woude, James R. Van Zandt, Alex Woo $G$9!#5i$Kversion 4.0 XN=EMW$J4sM?<T$H7F!"include Ethan Merritt, Petr Mikulík, Johannes Zellner $,$$^$9!#version 4.2, 4.4, 4.6, 5.0 $N%j%j!<%9$OEthan Merritt $,<h$j$^$Ha^7?!#

3N%j%9%H$ORussell Lang, John Campbell, David Kotz, Rob Cunningham, Daniel Lewart, Alex Woo $N4sM?$rJohn Fletcher $,:G=i$K$^$Ha?bN$G$9!#$=$7$F!"Alex Woo $NAp0F$Khj!"Alex Woo, John Campbell, Russell Lang, David Kotz iN=$@5$HDI2C!"Daniel Lewart Kh$kB?$/$N=$@5$, Thomas Koenig Khj^HaD>5l$^$7$?!#$=7F!"**gnuplot** 3.7 MQ$K:F$S Lars Hecking, Hans-Bernhard Broecker $*$hS=$NB>$N?M!9Kh$k=$@5$, Alexander Mai $HJuergen v.Hagen Khj^HaD>5l$^$7$?!#**gnuplot** %P!<%8%g%s 4 MQ$N=$@5$O!"Petr Mikulík $HEthan Merritt Kh$j9TJol^7?!#**gnuplot** %P!<%8%g%s 5 MQ$N=$@5$O!"Ethan Merritt Kh$j9TJol^7?!#

(LuCm F|K\8lLu$OShigeharu TAKENO (mailto://shige@iee.niit.ac.jp) Kh$j9T$Jol$^$7$?!#)